Message Text

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APPROVED BY NEA:JJSISCO
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CONFIDENTIAL STATE 205556

EXDIS

E.O. 11652: GDS TAGS: PFOR, XF SUBJ: MIDDLE EAST DEVELOPMENTS - CALL BY AUSTRALIAN AMBASSADOR

1. AUSTRALIAN AMBASSADOR PLIMSOLL CALLED AT HIS REQUEST OCT 16 ON ASST SECY SISCO TO KEEP IN TOUCH ON ME DEVELOPMENTS IN LIGHT OF AUSTRALIA'S PRESIDENCY OF UN SECURITY COUNCIL. SISCO COMMENTED THAT USG HAS BEEN AND CONTINUES TO BE ACTIVE WITH PARTIES TO ME DISPUTE, SOVIETS, AND OTHERS WITH VIEW TO DEVELOPING CONSENSUS PERMITTING AN END TO THE FIGHTING ON THE BASIS OF CONDITIONS THAT PROVIDE SOME HOPE FOR PROGRESS TOWARD A SETTLEMENT. RECALLING AMB SCALI'S RECENT SPEECH IN UNSC, SISCO SAID WE HAD THOUGHT AT THAT POINT THAT RETURN TO PREVIOUS POSITIONS WOULD ENTAIL THE LEAST DAMAGE, BUT WE HAD NOT EXPRESSED THIS AS IMMUTABLE POSITION. WE EXPRESSED IDEAS AND WE ARE FLEXIBLE. SINCE THEN, USG HAD SOUGHT DIPLOMATIC CONFIDENTIAL

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CHANNELS TO GET AGREEMENT ON CEASEFIRE IN PLACE, ALSO WITHOUT SUCCESS. WE REMAIN OPENMINDED REGARDING LINKAGE OF CEASEFIRE TO A PROCESS AIMING AT POLITICAL SETTLEMENT. WE DID NOT SEE, HOWEVER, THAT ARAB CALL FOR TOTAL ISRAELI

WITHDRAWAL TO PRE-JUNE 1967 BORDERS, IS ATTAINABLE FOR ISRAEL WOULD VIEW THIS AS TOTAL CAPITULATION. THIS WOULD BE OUR VIEW AS WELL.

- 2. SISCO CONTINUED THAT OUR PRESENT JUDGMENT IS THAT NO CONSENSUS EXISTS CURRENTLY IN SECURITY COUNCIL. FURTHER-MORE, IT DIFFICULT TO SEE WHEN AND ON WHAT BASIS SUCH CONSENSUS COULD BE ACHIEVED IN CIRCUMSTANCES WHERE NEITHER SIDE WANTS TO STOP FIGHTING. USG WILL CONTINUE ITS DIPLOMATIC EFFORTS, HOWEVER. IT APPARENT THAT FURTHER EXTENSIVE FIGHTING LIKELY, AND NEITHER SIDE IS READY TO END THE BLOODSHED.
- 3. SISCO NOTED THAT AT SUCH TIME AS SECURITY COUNCIL MAY TAKE UP ME. AUSTRALIA WILL BE IN KEY POSITION AS PRESIDENT OF SC. AS YET, HOWEVER, USG HAS NO CRYSTALLIZED IDEAS ON HOW AND WHEN TO PROCEED. WE KEENLY AWARE OF DIFFICULTIES PRESENTED BY COMPOSITION OF SC. AUSTRALIA IS KEY. SISCO STRESSED ALSO AUSTRALIA COULD NOT ONLY BE HELPFUL AS AN ALLY AND FRIEND BUT ALSO SC PRESIDENCY GAVE IT PREROGATIVES WHICH WOULD PERMIT ACTION AS SC PRESIDENT. COMMENT: WE WANT TO KEEP AUSTRALIANS CLUED IN BECAUSE POTENTIALLY THEY ARE KEY IN SC. WE WILL SEND YOU ADDITIONAL MATERIALS. YOU SHOULD FILL APPROPRIATE FONOFFS REPS. ALSO DRAW ON CIRCULAR YOU HAVE RECEIVED EXPLAINING OUR RESUPPLY EFFORT. AMB PLIMSOLL STATED AUSTRALIA WOULD LIKE TO BE HELPFUL. IT WOULD BE ESPECIALLY USEFUL IF AUSTRALIAN GOVERN-MENT FEELS IT IS BEING BROUGHT IN ON CURRENT ME DEVELOPMENTS AND IS PART OF CONSULTING PROCESS.
- 4. COMMENTING IN GENERAL TERMS, SISCO SAID USG AGREES WITH AUSTRALIA THAT CEASEFIRE COULD POSSIBLY BE LINKED TO ONGOING PEACE EFFORTS. PRIORITY SHOULD BE GIVEN TO BRINGING ABOUT AN END TO VIOLENCE. OUR TWO GOVERNMENTS ALSO AGREE WE SHOULD HOLD ON TO SC RES 242, SISCO ADDED. USG NOT SEEKING A TRUCE, BUT REAL PROGRESS TOWARD SETTLE-3,5. SISCO NOTED THAT CURRENT ME SITUATION INVOLVES CONFIDENTIAL

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PARALLEL INTERESTS OF US AND OF ITS FRIENDS AND ALLIES.

5. TOUCHING ON US RESUPPLY OF ISRAEL, SISCO STATED THAT USG DID NOT WANT SITUATION TO LEAD TO REWARDING SOVIET ADVENTURISM BECAUSE OF THEIR RESUPPLY OF ARABS. SISCO NOTED NO US PLANES HAD BEEN PUT INTO THE AIR UNTIL WE HAD COUNTED 200 SOVIET RESUPPLY FLIGHTS. AS OF MORNING OCT 16, THERE HAD BEEN TOTAL OF MORE THAN 300 SUCH FLIGHTS. ALSO WE DO NOT FEEL WE HAVE HAD AS MUCH DIPLOMATIC COOPERATION ON PART OF SOVIETS AS WOULD HAVE BEEN DESIRABLE, ALTHOUGH BOTH US AND USSR ADHERING TO SUMMIT UNDERSTANDINGS AGAINST DIRECT INTERVENTION.

6. SUMMING UP, SISCO STRESSED WE DO NOT CONSIDER DIPLOMATIC EFFORTS AT AN END, AND WE STILL IN CONTACT WITH USSR AND OTHERS. WE HAVE CONTINUED TO RESERVE JUDGMENT AS TO OVERALL ROLE OF USSR, SINCE ALL RETURNS NOT IN. AMB PLIMSOLL COMMENTED THAT END TO FIGHTING IS NEEDED BEFORE ONE SIDE STARTS CLEARLY TO WIN. SISCO REITERATED THERE NO SIGN EITHER SIDE WANTS TO STOP FIGHTING AT THE MOMENT. KISSINGER

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